Registered in Cardiff Company No. 4671180

t: 01392 260420
e: info@eadecology.co.uk
w: www.eadecology.co.uk



Technical Note

Project: Land to the West of Park Farm, Thornbury

Planning reference: PT18/6450/O & APP/P0119/W/21/3288019

Title: Metric 3.1: Changes to Biodiversity Net Gain Assessment

Date: 06 October 2022

Client: Barwood Development Securities and The North-West Thornbury Land

Consortium

Reference: 221006_P721_Thornbury_BNG Note 3.1_01: October 2022

Prepared: D. Scholefield MCIEEM

Approved: M. Jones CEnv MCIEEM

1 Introduction

In February 2022, EAD Ecology was commissioned by Barwood Development Securities and The North-West Thornbury Land Consortium to prepare a Biodiversity Net Gain (BNG) Assessment to inform the Planning Appeal for the proposed development at 'Land to the west of Park Farm, Thornbury'; the proposed development is hereafter referenced as the 'Proposed Appeal Development' and the site is hereafter referenced as the 'Appeal Site'). The BNG Assessment was undertaken in accordance with Metric 3.0 (Natural England, 2021); refer to Core Document P1.13. Since the submission of the BNG assessment, a revised version of the Metric, Metric 3.1 (Natural England 2022a), has been published. This Technical Note summarises the pertinent changes between Metric 3.0 and Metric 3.1 and provides an updated BNG assessment for the Proposed Appeal Development following Metric 3.1 methodology.

2 Changes to Defra BNG Metric

2.1 Metric 3.1 represents an evolution of the Metric 3.0, primarily focusing on clarifications to guidance and revisions to the condition assessments for specific habitats (Natural England 2022b). Changes relevant to the Proposed Appeal Development Metric calculations are summarised in Table 1 below

Table 1. Changes between Metric 3.0 and Metric 3.1 Habitat Condition Assessment Methodology (relevant to the Proposed Appeal Development and Appeal Site)

Habitat	Change between Metric 3.1	Implications for BNG Assessment for
	and Metric 3.0	Proposed Appeal Development under
		Metric 3.1
Grassland – low	Habitat Condition criteria for	Baseline grassland Habitat Condition
distinctiveness.	achieving 'Good' and	(Units G1 – G10) downgraded from
	'Moderate' conditions have	'Moderate' to 'Poor'. All units fail
	been amended.	Condition 1. Lowers Habitat Value of
	The highest condition	the Appeal Site.
	achievable for habitat 'failing'	Post- development 'Amenity
	Habitat Condition Criteria 1	grassland' Habitat Condition
	(species diversity) under	downgraded from 'Moderate' to
		'Poor'; failure of Habitat Condition

Table 1. Changes between Metric 3.0 and Metric 3.1 Habitat Condition Assessment Methodology (relevant to the Proposed Appeal Development and Appeal Site)

Habitat	Change between Metric 3.1 and Metric 3.0	Implications for BNG Assessment for Proposed Appeal Development under Metric 3.1
	Metric 3.1 has been reduced from 'Moderate' to 'Poor'.	criteria 1. Lowers Habitat Value of the Proposed Appeal Development.
Grassland – medium, high & very high distinctiveness	Habitat Condition criteria amended to reflect differences between acid and non-acid grassland types. Additional essential criteria in Metric 3.1 (Habitat Condition Criteria 6) for achieving 'good' condition (non-acid grassland types only).	Post-development meadow grassland habitats downgraded from 'Good' to 'Moderate' Condition (reduced certainty in achieving 'Good' Habitat Condition). Lowers Habitat Value of the Proposed Appeal Development.
Other woodland; broadleaved	Target Habitat Condition of 'Fairly Good' for newly-created 'Other woodland; broadleaved' reduced to 25 years under Metric 3.1.	Revised target for new woodland creation integrated into Metric. Increases Habitat Value of the Proposed Appeal Development.
Scrub habitats	Habitat Condition for bramble scrub fixed through the metric.	Applied through metric - No change in Habitat Value / Habitat Condition.

3 Methodology

- 3.1 The updated BNG assessment follows the methodology set out in Metric 3.1 Guidance (Panks *et al* 2022 a and b). Modifications from the previous assessment under Metric 3.0 (Core Document P1.13) are limited to the elements set out in Table 1. No further changes to the baseline or post-development habitats result from application of Metric 3.1.
- 3.2 Revised BNG Metric summary tables are provided in Appendix 1. Condition Assessments for Baseline, Created and Enhanced Habitats and Hedgerows are provided in Appendices 2 and 3. Assumptions applied to Metric 3.1 are provided in Appendix 4. The completed 3.1 Metric has also been supplied as a digital file (Excel spreadsheet).

4 Biodiversity Net Gain Metric 3.1 Conclusions

4.1 Under Metric 3.1, the pre-development (Appeal Site) biodiversity value is 82.39 'Habitat Units' (reduced from 161.01 Habitat Units under Metric 3.0 due to the revised Condition score applied to the existing grassland habitats) and 43.40 Hedgerow units. The post-development (Proposed Appeal Development) biodiversity value would be 143.44'Habitat Units' (reduced from 167.45 Habitat Units under Metric 3.0 due to the revised Condition score applied to the proposed grassland habitats) and 60.36 Hedgerow Units

4.2 The Proposed Appeal Development demonstrates a Biodiversity Net Gain of +61.06 Habitat Units (a gain of +74.11%) and +16.97 Hedgerow Units (a gain of +39.09%). All 'Habitat Trading' requirements specified in Metric 3.1 are satisfied. The Proposed Appeal Development would deliver substantial Biodiversity Net Gain within the Appeal Site, in excess of current national and local biodiversity planning policy requirements (NPPF; Paragraph 180¹ and Local Plan Policy PSP19² respectively). ...

Table 2: Metric 3.1 BNG Summary 3

Scenario	Unit type	Units		
Appeal Site baseline (pre-development_	Habitat units	82.39		
	Hedgerow units	43.40		
Proposed Appeal Development ⁴	Habitat units	143.44		
	Hedgerow units	60.36		
On-site net % change	Habitat units	74.11		
(Habitat retention, creation & enhancement)	Hedgerow units	39.09%		
Total net unit change	Habitat units	+61.06		
(Habitat retention, creation & enhancement)	Hedgerow units	+16.97		
Trading rules Satisfied?	Yes			

References

EAD Ecology (2022). Land to the West of Park Farm, Thornbury Biodiversity Net Gain Assessment. 220225_P721_Thornbury_BNG Note: February 2022. Core Document Reference P1.13. Barwood Development Securities Ltd and The North West Thornbury Landowners Consortium.

Natural England (2021) Natural England Joint Publication JP029. The Biodiversity Metric 3.0 Auditing and accounting for biodiversity calculation tool.

Natural England (2022a) Natural England Joint Publication JP039. The Biodiversity Metric 3. 1 Auditing and accounting for biodiversity calculation tool.

Natural England (2022b) Natural England Joint Publication JP039. The Biodiversity Metric 3.1 Auditing and accounting for biodiversity. Summary of Changes from Biodiversity Metric 3.0 to Version 3.1

Panks S., N White, A Newsome, M. Nash, J Potter, M Heydon, E Mayhew, M Alvarez, T Russell, C. Cashon, F. Goddard, SJ Scott, M Heaver, SH. Scott, J Treweek, B Butcher, D Stone (2022a) Biodiversity Metric 3.1. Auditing and accounting for biodiversity: User Guide. Natural England Joint Publication JP039.

¹ NPPF (2021) Paragraph 180 "Opportunities to improve biodiversity in and around developments should be integrated as part of their design, especially where this can secure measurable net gains for biodiversity or enhance public access to nature where this is appropriate"

² South Gloucestershire Local Plan: Sites and Places Plan (adopted November 2017) Policy PSP19 "Where appropriate biodiversity gain will be sought from development proposals. The gain will be proportionate to the size of the site"

³ Headline figures reflect metric outputs which include built in rounding to two decimal places.

⁴ Refer to v3.1 Metric Calculator for full details.

Panks S., N White, A Newsome, M. Nash, J Potter, M Heydon, E Mayhew, M Alvarez, T Russell, C. Cashon, F. Goddard, S Scott, M Heaver, SH. Scott, J Treweek, B Butcher, D Stone (2022) Biodiversity Metric 3.1 Auditing and accounting for biodiversity Technical Supplement. Natural England Joint Publication JP039

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Figure 1: Green Infrastructure Parameters Plan



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leproduced from the Ordnance Survey Map with the permission of the Controller of HMSO. Crown Copyright Reserved. Licence No 100019279.

Figure 2: Illustrative Landscape Masterplan



1 Agincourt Square, Monmouth, NP25 3BT

T: +44(0)1600 772251

Rev C: Title and GI context amended- 05/11/2018

Rev B: Minor graphical amendment - 21/09/2018

Rev A: Minor legend amendments - 14/09/2018 Rev 0: Drawing created - 31/08/2018







Figure 3: Pre-development (Baseline) Metric Habitat Condition Assessment Plan

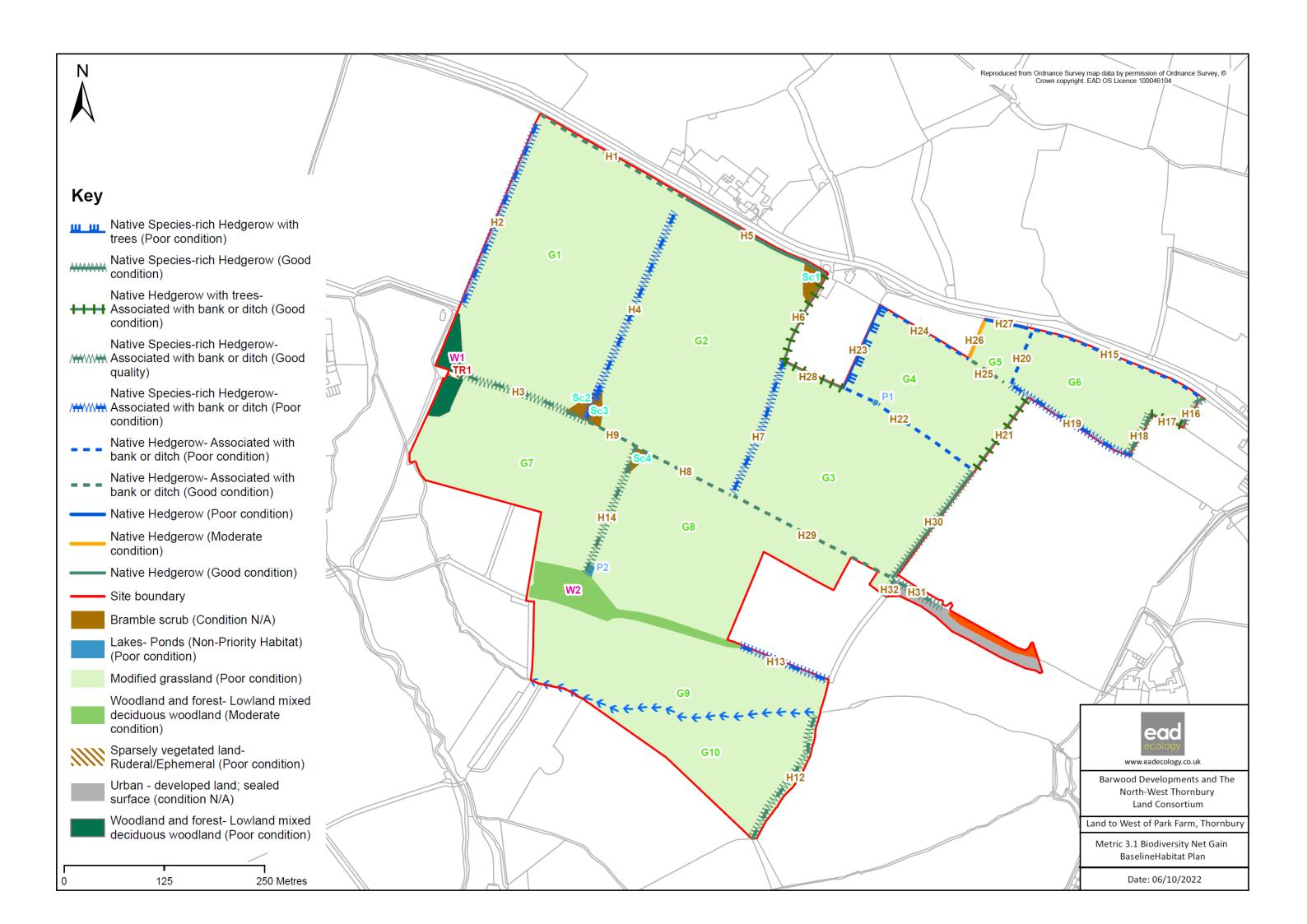
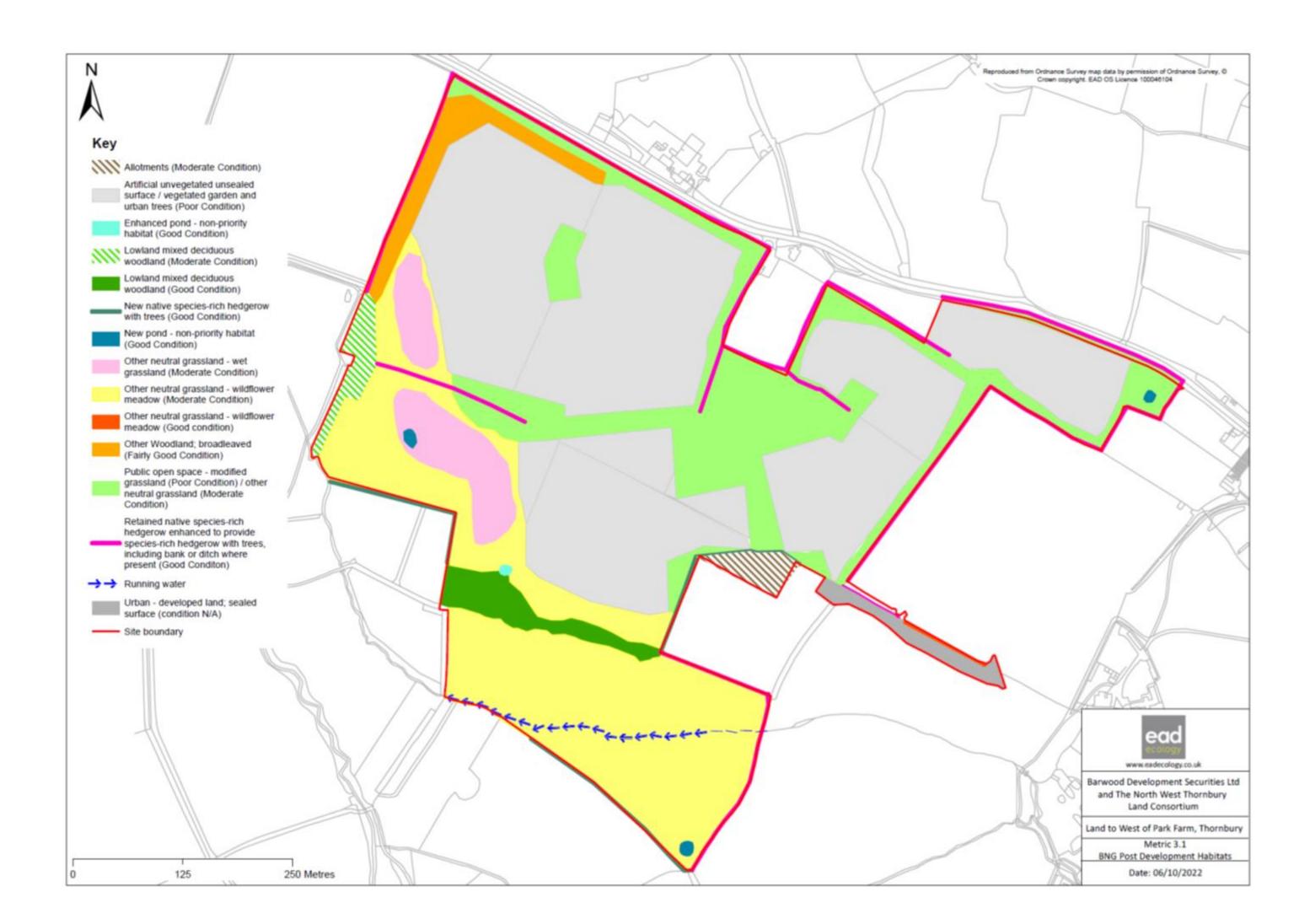


Figure 4: Post-development Metric Habitat Retention,

Creation and Enhancement Plan



Appendix 1: Biodiversity Net Gain Metric 3.1 Habitat Baseline, Creation and Enhancement Summary Tables

Table A1.1. Baseline Habitat Metric 3.1 Summary Table (Changes under from Metric 3.0 highlighted yellow).

Habitat type	Area (ha)	Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Total habitat units	Area Retained (ha)	Area enhanced (ha)	Baseline units enhanced	Area lost (ha)	Units lost	Assessor comments
Modified grassland	5.89	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>11.78</mark>	0	0	0	5.89	11.78	Unit G1: Fails Conditions 1, 2, 7
Modified grassland	5.82	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>11.64</mark>	0	0	0	5.82	<mark>11.64</mark>	Unit G2: Fails Conditions 1, 7
Modified grassland	4.49	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>8.98</mark>	0	0	0	4.49	8.98	Unit G3: Fails Conditions 1, 2, 7
Modified grassland	2.25	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>4.50</mark>	0	0	0	2.25	<mark>4.50</mark>	Unit G4: Fails Conditions 1, 2, 7
Modified grassland	0.34	Low	Poor	Low	0.68	0	0	0	0.34	0.68	Unit G5: Fails Conditions 1, 4
Modified grassland	1.94	Low	Poor	Low	3.88	0	0	0	1.94	3.88	Unit G6: Fails Conditions 1, 7
Modified grassland	3.43	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>6.86</mark>	0	0	0	3.43	<mark>6.86</mark>	Unit G7: Fails Condition 1
Modified grassland	3.85	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>7.70</mark>	0	0	0	3.85	<mark>7.70</mark>	Unit G8: Fails Conditions 1, 7
Modified grassland	3.15	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>6.30</mark>	0	0	0	3.15	<mark>6.30</mark>	Unit G9: Fails Condition 1
Modified grassland	2.23	Low	Poor	Low	<mark>4.46</mark>	0	0	0	2.23	<mark>4.46</mark>	Unit G10: Fails Conditions 1, 2, 7
Lowland mixed deciduous woodland	0.41	High	Poor	High	0.00	0	0.41	2.829	0	0.00	Unit W1: Lies within Nature Recovery Network; Woodland Strategic Network (refer to Appendix 4). Condition Score: 23 (small woodland unit lacking older tree class, species diversity, distinct canopy tiers and standing dead wood)
Lowland mixed deciduous woodland	0.75	High	Moderate	High	0.00	0	0.75	10.35	0	0.00	Unit W2: Lies with Nature Recovery Network; Woodland Strategic Network (refer to Appendix 4). Condition Score 29 (small woodland block lacking distinct canopy tiers and multiple stages of regrowth)
Ponds (Non- Priority Habitat)	0.02	Medium	Poor	Medium	0.04	0	0.01	0.044	0.01	0.04	Two small ponds - dry since 2016: both fail condition criteria 1,2, 8, and 9. Criteria relating to water levels n/a. Potential to provide habitat for local GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP species) Meta Population confirmed to east and west of site.
Bramble scrub	0.09	Medium	N/A	Low	0.36	0	0	0	0.09	0.36	Small bramble scrub patch in field corner; single age class. Condition pre-set
Bramble scrub	0.06	Medium	N/A	Low	0.24	0	0	0	0.06	0.24	Small bramble scrub patch in field corner; single age class. Condition pre-set
Bramble scrub	0.06	Medium	N/A	Low	0.24	0	0	0	0.06	0.24	Small bramble scrub patch in field corner; single age class. Condition pre-set
Bramble scrub	0.04	Medium	N/A	Low	0.16	0	0	0	0.04	0.16	Small bramble scrub patch in field corner; single age class. Condition pre-set
Ruderal/ Ephemeral	0.01	Low	Poor	Low	0.02	0	0	0	0.01	0.02	Small patch in field corner; Fails criteria 1, 3 and 4.
Other neutral grassland	0.1	Medium	Good	Medium	1.32	0.05	0	0	0.05	0.66	Grassland margin along STL Extension (Park Farm Buttercup Rd), precautionary condition assessment
Developed land; sealed surface	0.15	V. Low	N/A	Medium	0.0	0.15	0	0	0	0.00	Buttercup Rd
Total	34.83				82.39	0.66	1.17	13.22	33.71	68.50	

Table A1.2. Baseline Hedgerow Metric Summary Table

Hedge Ref	Hedgerow type	Length (km)	Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Total hedgerow units	Length retained (km)	Length Enhanced (km)	Units retained	Units enhanced	Length lost (km)	Units lost	Assessor comments
H1	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.205	Medium	Good	Medium	2.829	0	0.205	0	2.829	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2 only, Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H2	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.241	High	Poor	Medium	1.5906	0	0.241	0	1.5906	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C1 & C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
Н3	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.158	High	Good	Medium	3.1284	0	0.158	0	3.1284	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2 only, Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
Н4	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.28	High	Poor	Medium	1.848	0	0	0	0	0.28	1.848	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2, C1 & C2. Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
Н5	Native Hedgerow	0.197	Low	Good	Medium	1.3002	0	0.15	0	0.99	0.047	0.3102	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2 only. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population. Assumed hedge removal for access.
Н6	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	0.124	High	Good	Medium	2.4552	0	0.124	0	2.4552	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2 only, Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population. n.
H7	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.175	High	Poor	Medium	1.155	0	0.05	0	0.33	0.125	0.825	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C1 & C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
Н8	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.134	Medium	Good	Medium	1.7688	0	0	0	0	0.134	1.7688	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2 & C2; Bank Present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
Н9	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.069	Medium	Good	Medium	0.9108	0	0.02	0	0.264	0.049	0.6468	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2 & C2; Ditch Present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H12	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.178	High	Good	Medium	3.5244	0	0.178	0	3.5244	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2 only, Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H13	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.114	High	Poor	Medium	0.7524	0	0.114	0	0.7524	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2, C1 & C2.; Ditch and bank present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H14	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.166	High	Good	Medium	3.2868	0	0	0	0	0.166	3.2868	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H15	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.225	Medium	Poor	Medium	0.99	0	0.15	0	0.66	0.075	0.33	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition A1, A2, B2, C1, C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population. Assumed hedge removal for access.
H16	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	0.045	V.High	Good	Medium	1.188	0.045	0	1.188	0	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2 & C2; Ditch Present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H17	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	0.044	High	Good	Medium	0.8712	0	0	0	0	0.044	0.8712	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.

Table A1.2. Baseline Hedgerow Metric Summary Table

Hedge Ref	Hedgerow type	Length (km)	Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Total hedgerow units	Length retained (km)	Length Enhanced (km)	Units retained	Units enhanced	Length lost (km)	Units lost	Assessor comments
H18	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.056	High	Good	Medium	1.1088	0	0.056	0	1.1088	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H19	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.171	High	Poor	Medium	1.1286	0	0.171	0	1.1286	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C1 & C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H20	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.081	Medium	Poor	Medium	0.3564	0	0	0	0	0.081	0.3564	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C1 & C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H21	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	0.11	High	Good	Medium	2.178	0	0.11	0	2.178	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H22	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.167	Medium	Poor	Medium	0.7348	0	0.05	0	0.22	0.117	0.5148	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C1 & C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H23	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	0.112	High	Poor	Medium	0.7392	0	0.112	0	0.7392	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B1, C1, C2 & D2. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H24	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.125	Medium	Poor	Medium	0.55	0	0.125	0	0.55	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C1 & C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H25	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.053	Medium	Good	Medium	0.6996	0	0.025	0	0.33	0.028	0.3696	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2; Ditch and bank present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H26	Native Hedgerow	0.05	Low	Moderate	Medium	0.22	0	0.05	0	0.22	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Conditions A2, B2, C1. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H27	Native Hedgerow	0.052	Low	Poor	Medium	0.1144	0	0.052	0	0.1144	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2, C1, C2 & D2. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H28	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	0.082	High	Good	Medium	1.6236	0	0.082	0	1.6236	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition C2; Ditch present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H29	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.219	Medium	Good	Medium	2.8908	0	0.01	0	0.132	0.209	2.7588	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2 & C2; bank present. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H30	Native Species Rich Hedgerow	0.166	Medium	Good	Medium	2.1912	0	0.166	0	2.1912	0	0	Refer to Technical Note Table A2.5. Fails Condition B2 & C2. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H31	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.05	High	Good	Medium	0.99	0.05	0	0.99	0	0	0.00	Adjacent to Buttercup Road (Precautionary Condition Assesment).Al hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.
H32	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.02	High	Good	Medium	0.4	0	0	0	0	0.02	0.40	Boundary hedge for STL (Precuationary Assesment). All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population.

Table A1.3. Habitat Creation Metric 3.1 Summary Table (Changes from Metric 3.0 highlighted yellow).

Habitat	Area (ha)	Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Time to target condition	Standard difficulty of creation	Applied difficulty multiplier	Habitat units delivered	Assessor comments
Other neutral grassland	8.54	Medium	Moderate	High	Standard	Low	Standard	<mark>65.75</mark>	Habitat comprises Wildflower meadow managed in accordance with LEMS to maintain species richness, varied sward height and to restrict scrub cover, bare ground and non-native species (refer to Technical Note Appendix 3). Assumed Failure of Condition 6. Habitat will contribute wildflower-rich areas to South the Gloucestershire BAP landscape-scale conservation project; West of England B-Line (refer to February 2022 Technical Note Table 1).
Other neutral grassland	1.5	Medium	Moderate	High	Standard	Low	Standard	11.55	Habitat comprises wet grassland managed in accordance with LEMS to maintain species richness, varied sward height and to restrict scrub cover, bare ground and non-native species. Assumed Failure of Condition 6. Habitat lies within Nature Recovery Network Indicative Wetland Opportunities Zone (refer to Appendix 4).
Other woodland; broadleaved	0.95	Medium	Fairly Good	High	Standard	Low	Standard	<mark>4.48</mark>	Managed in accordance with LEMS to provide native mixed species woodland and develop range of age classes and canopy tiers (refer to Appendix 22). Lies within Nature Recovery Network; Woodland Strategic Network (refer to Appendix 4).
Ponds (Non- Priority Habitat)	0.03	Medium	Good	Medium	Standard	Low	Standard	0.33	Managed in accordance with LEMS to provide permanent open water with aquatic vegetation and limited shading and absence of non-native species and fish populations. Habitat represents potential aquatic / breeding habitat for local GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Meta Population confirmed to east and west of site (refer to Appendix 4).
Allotments	0.3	Low	Moderate	Low	Standard	Low	Standard	1.16	Design / management will provide range of nectar sources and prevent establishment of non-native invasive species in accordance with Condition criteria.
Vegetated garden	6	Low	Poor	Low	Standard	Low	Standard	11.58	Private Gardens; no ongoing management. Estimate of 40% coverage of development area (refer to (refer to Appendix 4).
Modified grassland	3.4	Low	Poor	Low	Standard	Low	Standard	<mark>6.56</mark>	Amenity grassland /playing fields in POS managed in accordance with LEMS (assumed failure of Condition Criteria 1, and 2; refer to Appendix 3)
Other neutral grassland	3.4	Medium	Moderate	High	Standard	Low	Standard	<mark>26.18</mark>	Habitat comprises Wildflower meadow managed in accordance with LEMS to maintain species richness, varied sward height and to restrict scrub cover, bare ground and non-native species (refer to refer to Table A3.1). Assumed Failure of Condition 6. Habitat will contribute wildflower-rich areas to South the Gloucestershire BAP landscape-scale conservation project; West of England B-Line (refer to Appendix 4).
Urban Tree	0.2261	Medium	Poor	Low	Standard	Low	Standard	0.63	Estimate of 50 small and 50 medium street trees
Developmen t Land Sealed Surface	9.59	V.Low	N/A - Other	Low	Standard	Low	Standard	0.00	Development Area (houses, infrastructure etc.)
Total	33.94							128.22	

Table A1.4. Habitat Enhancement Metric Summary Table

		Base	eline				Post D	evelopment			Temp	ooral risk	multiplier		ulty risk ipliers		
Habitat	Total habitat area (ha)	Distinctiveness	Condition	strategic significance	habitat units	Proposed habitat	Distinctiveness change	Condition change	Area (ha)	Strategic significance	Habitat enhanced in advance/years	Delay in starting habitat enhancement/years	Standard or adjusted time to target condition	Standard difficulty of enhancement	Applied difficulty multiplier	Habitat units delivered	Assessor comments
Lowland mixed deciduous woodland	0.41	High	Poor	High	2.829	Lowland mixed deciduous woodland	High - High	Poor - Moderate	0.41	High	0	0	Standard	High	Standard	3.286818	Unit W1: Lies with Nature Recovery Network; Woodland Strategic Network (refer to (refer to Appendix 4) Planting to enhance diversity of canopy and ground flora, create standing deadwood. Managed in accordance with LEMS; refer to Appendix 3.
Lowland mixed deciduous woodland	0.75	High	Moderate	High	10.35	Lowland mixed deciduous woodland	High - High	Moderate - Good	0.75	High	0	0	Standard	High	Standard	11.18747	Unit W2: Lies with Nature Recovery Network; Woodland Strategic Network (refer to Appendix 4). Planting to enhance diversity and structure of canopy and ground flora, create standing deadwood. Managed in accordance with LEMS; refer to Appendix 3.
Ponds (Non- Priority Habitat)	0.02	Medium	Poor	Medium	0.088	Ponds (Non- Priority Habitat)	Medium - Medium	Poor - Good	0.01	Mediu m	0	0	Standard	Medium	Standard	0.088338	Enhancement to retained pond (P2) to provide permanent open water with aquatic vegetation and limited shading and absence of non-native species and fish populations. Managed in accordance with LEMS; refer to Appendix 3. Habitat represents potential aquatic / breeding habitat for local GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Meta Population confirmed to east and west of site; refer to Appendix
TOTAL	1.18		<u> </u>				<u> </u>				l	l	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		14.56263	4

Table A1.5. Hedgerow Creation Metric Summary Table

		Proposed habita	ts				Tempo	ral mult	tiplier	Difficult	y risk multip	liers		
•	Ref	Habitat type	Length (km)	Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Habitat created in advance/years	Delay in starting habitat creation/years	Time to target condition	Standard difficulty of creation	Applied difficulty multiplier	Final difficulty of creation	Hedge units delivered	Assessor comments
	1	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	0.203	High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	Low	1.97	Translocated hedge section buffered by POS and managed in accordance with LEMS to establish appropriate height / width, standard tree presence and species diversity; refer to Appendix 3. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
	2	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	0.235	High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	Low	2.28	Translocated hedge section buffered by POS and managed in accordance with LEMS to establish appropriate height / width, standard tree presence and species diversity; refer to Appendix 3. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
	3	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	0.39	High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	Low	3.79	Translocated hedge section buffered by POS and managed in accordance with LEMS to establish appropriate height / width, standard tree presence and species diversity; refer to Appendix 3. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
7	Γotal		0.83										8.04	

Table A1.5. Hedgerow Enhancement Metric Summary Table

	le A1.5. Hedgerow				Post developmen	t/ post inte	erventio	n habitats							
Base	line					Change i and condi		nctiveness	Difficu	lty risk ı	multipliers				
Metric Ref	Habitat	Length (km)	Condition	Strategic significance c	Proposed habitat	Distinctiveness movement	Condition	Strategic significance	Habitat enhanced in advance/years	Delay in starting habitat enhancement/years	Time to target condition	Standard difficulty of enhancement	Applied difficulty multiplier	Hedge units delivered	Assessor comments
1	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.205	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Medi - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	4.60	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3. for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
2	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.241	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	4.93	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
3	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.158	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	3.85	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3. for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
5	Native Hedgerow	0.197	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Low - High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	2.37	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
6	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	0.124	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	3.14	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
7	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.175	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	1.02	Interplant with appropriate native shrub species to increase species richness. Manage in accordance with LEMS to enhance hedge margin, establish appropriate height / width and allow development of standard trees. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.

Table A1.5. Hedgerow Enhancement Metric Summary Table

Table A1.5. Hedgerow Ennancement Metric Summ					Post developmen	t/ post inte	erventio	n habitats							
Base	line						n distir	nctiveness	Difficu	lty risk r	nultipliers				
Metric Ref	Habitat	Length (km)	Condition	Strategic significance c	Proposed habitat	Distinctiveness movement	Condition	Strategic significance	Habitat enhanced in advance/years	Delay in starting habitat enhancement/years	Time to target condition	Standard difficulty of enhancement	Applied difficulty multiplier	Hedge units delivered	Assessor comments
9	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.069	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Medium - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	0.45	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
10	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.178	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	4.35	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Technical Note Tables A3.4 and A3.5 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
11	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.114	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	2.33	Interplant with appropriate native shrub species to infill gaps. Manage in accordance with LEMS to enhance hedge margin, establish appropriate height / width and allow development of standard trees. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
13	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.225	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Medium - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	2.97	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and maintain standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
16	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.056	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	1.37	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 5 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4
17	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.171	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	3.50	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
19	Native Hedgerow with	0.11	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow	_	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	2.79	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of

Table A1.5. Hedgerow Enhancement Metric Summary Table

Table A1.5. Hedgerow Enhancement Metric Sumr					Post developmen	t/ post inte	erventio	n habitats							
Base	line					Change i and condi		nctiveness	Difficu	lty risk ı	multipliers				
Metric Ref	Habitat	Length (km)	Condition	Strategic significance c	Proposed habitat	Distinctiveness movement	Condition	Strategic significance	Habitat enhanced in advance/years	Delay in starting habitat enhancement/years	Time to target condition	Standard difficulty of enhancement	Applied difficulty multiplier	Hedge units delivered	Assessor comments
	trees - Associated with bank or ditch				with trees - Associated with bank or ditch										standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
20	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.167	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Medium - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	0.99	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and maintain standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
21	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	0.112	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	High - High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	1.77	Manage in accordance with LEMS to maintain appropriate height / width and allow development of standard trees. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
22	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.125	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Medium - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	2.48	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
23	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.053	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Medium - High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	0.46	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
24	Native Hedgerow	0.05	Mod erate	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Low - High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	0.76	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
25	Native Hedgerow	0.052	Poor	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Low - High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	0.76	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for

Table A1.5. Hedgerow Enhancement Metric Summary Table

	ne A1.5. neugerow				Post developmen	t/ post inte	erventio	n habitats							
Base	line					Change i		nctiveness	Difficu	lty risk ı	multipliers				
Metric Ref	Habitat	Length (km)	Condition	Strategic significance c	Proposed habitat	Distinctiveness movement	Condition	Strategic significance	Habitat enhanced in advance/years	Delay in starting habitat enhancement/years	Time to target condition	Standard difficulty of enhancement	Applied difficulty multiplier	Hedge units delivered	Assessor comments
															GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
26	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	0.082	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	High - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	2.08	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
27	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	0.219	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Medium - V.High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	0.22	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
28	Native Species Rich Hedgerow	0.166	Good	Medium	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Medium - High	Good	Medium	0	0	Standard	Low	Standard	2.96	To be managed in accordance with LEMS to achieve all relevant condition criteria and allow development of standard trees; refer to Appendix 3 for details specific to hedge. All hedgerows represent terrestrial habitat links for GCN (South Gloucestershire BAP Species) Local meta population; refer to Appendix 4.
				•		-							Total	50.14	

Appendix 2: Baseline Habitat Condition Assessment

Table A2.1 Baseline Grassland (Modified Grassland) Condition 09/02/2022. Changes under from Metric 3.0 highlighted in yellow

Compartment BNG Condition Criteria (Parks <i>et al</i> 2022) P= Pass/ F = Fail Condition														
Compartment	BNG Condi	tion Crite	ria (Parks	et al 2022) P= Pass/	F = Fail		Condition						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7							
G1	F	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	F	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G2	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G3	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G4	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G5	F	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G6	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G7	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G8	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G9	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	<mark>Poor</mark>						
G10	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	<mark>Poor</mark>						

Table A2.2 Baseline woodland Condition 09/02/2022; refer to Figure 3.

Compartment			BNG	G Co	ndit	ion	Crite	eria (Parl	ks et (al 202	1)		Score	Condition
	1	2	3	4	13										
W1	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	23	Poor
W2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	29	Moderate

Table A2.3 Baseline Pond (non-Priory Habitat) Condition 09/02/2022; refer to Figure 3.

Compartment	BNG	Condi	ition Crite	ria (Pa	arks <i>et al</i> 2	.021) F	P= Pas	s,/ F =	Fail	Condition
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
P1	F	F	N/A	Р	N/A	Р	Р	F	F	Poor
P2	F	F	N/A	Р	N/A	Р	Р	F	F	Poor

Table A2.4 Baseline Tall Ruderal Condition 09/02/2022; refer to Figure 3.

Compartment	BNG Condition	Criteria (Park	s <i>et al</i> 2021)		Condition
	1	2	3	4	
Tall Ruderal	F	Р	F	F	Poor

Table A2.5 Baseline Hedgerow Condition 09/02/2022; refer to Figure 3.

Hedge	Hedgerow Type	BNC	G Con	ditio	n Cri			s et d				Condition
Ref			Pass,/	1	1	1	1			ı	ı	
		A1	A2	B1	B2	C1	C2	D1	D2	E1	E2	
H1	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H2	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	P	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Poor
НЗ	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	P	P	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H4	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	F	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Poor
H5	Native Hedgerow	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
Н6	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	P	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good
H7	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	P	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Poor
H8	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H9	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H10		Out	side	redlir	ne – n	ot in	clude	d in a	ssess	men	t	
H11		Out	side	redlir	ne – n	ot in	clude	d in a	ssess	men	t	
H12	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	P	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H13	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	F	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Poor
H14	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H15	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	F	F	Р	F	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Poor
H16	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good

Table A2.5 Baseline Hedgerow Condition 09/02/2022; refer to Figure 3.

Hedge	Hedgerow Type								al 202			Condition
Ref		P= F	ass,/	/ F = I	ail							
		A1	A2	B1	B2	C1	C2	D1	D2	E1	E2	
H17	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	F	Good
H18	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H19	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Poor
H20	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Poor
H21	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good
H22	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H23	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Р	Р	F	Р	F	F	Р	F	Р	Р	Poor
H24	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Poor
H25	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H26	Native Hedgerow	Р	F	Р	F	F	Р	Р	Р	F	N/A	Moderate
H27	Native Hedgerow	Р	Р	Р	F	F	F	Р	F	F	N/A	Poor
H28	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good
H29	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H30	Native Species Rich Hedgerow	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р	F	N/A	Good
H31	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good (Precautionary)
H32	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good (Precautionary

Appendix 3: Post-construction Management and Interventions

Table A3.1 Medium Distinctiveness Grassland Management / Interventions to achieve BNG Metric Condition Target. Changes from Metric 3.0 highlighted yellow.

Proposed habitat	BNG Habitat Creation Metric	Cr (Pa	IG C iteri arks Pas	a et a	ıl 20	22)		Expected Condition	Management / Interventions to achieve criteria
		1	2	3	4	5	6		
Wildflower Meadow (POS)	Other neutral grassland	P	P	P	P	P	F	Moderate	 Sow with appropriate species rich neutral grassland native meadow seed mix. Establish low nutrient topsoil / subsoil profile appropriate for species rich meadow grassland. Implement varied cutting regime with removal of arisings. Spot treatment for non-native / undesirable species
Wet grassland (POS)	Other neutral grassland	P	P	P	P	P	F	Moderate	 Sow with appropriate species rich wet grassland native meadow seed mix Establish low nutrient topsoil / subsoil profile appropriate for species rich meadow grassland. Implement varied cutting regime with removal of arisings. Spot treatment for non-native / undesirable species
Wildflower Meadow (Development POS)	Other neutral grassland	Р	P	P	P	Р	F	Moderate	 Sow with appropriate species rich neutral grassland native meadow seed mix (shade tolerant for hedgerow margins). Implement varied cutting regime with removal of arisings. Spot treatment for non-native / undesirable species

Table A3.2; Modified Grassland Management / Interventions to achieve BNG Metric Condition Target. Changes from Metric 3.0 highlighted yellow.

Compartment		G Cor al 202				•		Expected Condition	Management / Interventions to achieve criteria
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Amenity Grassland (Development POS)	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Poor	 Managed as amenity grassland / playing fields. Spot treatment for non-native / undesirable species

Table A3.2 Pond (Non-Priority Habitat) Management / Interventions to achieve BNG Metric Condition target.

Reference	Baseline					F	Post	Dev	elop	mei	nt	Management / Interventions to achieve criteria
	Condition (refer to Table A2.3)	(SNG ks <i>et</i>) P=		-	=	Expected Condition	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
P2	Poor	Р	Р	Р	P	Р	P	P	P	Р	Good	 Excavate existing basin to establish permanent open water. Manage surrounding vegetation to reduce shading of bank. Plant with appropriate native aquatic / emergent/ marginal vegetation. Monitor and remove non-native plants and any fish
New Ponds	N/A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	Good	 Excavate to establish permanent open water. Plant with appropriate native aquatic / emergent/ marginal vegetation. Monitor and remove non-native plants and any fish

Table A3.3 Woodland Management / Interventions to achieve BNG Metric Condition target.

Compartment	Baseline						Po	ost I	Dev	elop	omen	nt Sco	re			Management / Interventions to achieve criteria
	Condition refer to						G Co Par				iteria 21)	1			Expected Condition	
	Table A2.2)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
W1	Poor (23)	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	Moderate (31)	 Create standing dead wood Sow appropriate woodland ground flora mix and / or plug plant with native woodland species. Increase diversity of woody species and under canopy Manage access to prevent damage to ground
W2	Moderate (28)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	3	Good (35)	 Create standing dead wood Sow appropriate woodland ground flora mix and / or plug plant with native woodland species. Increase diversity of woody species and under canopy Manage access to prevent damage to ground
Other Woodland planting	N/A	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	3	Good (33)	 Plant diverse range of native woody species. Sow appropriate woodland ground flora mix and / or plug plant with native woodland species. Manage to encourage canopy cover and coppice to establish range of canopy tiers. Maintain easement as open space Under sow with woodland ground flora mix

Table A3.4 Hedgerow Management / Interventions to achieve BNG Metric Condition target.

Hedge	Baseline					Pos	t Dev	elopi	ment						Management /
Ref	(refer to Table	A2.5)	Hedgerow		Co	nditio	n Cri	iteria	(Parl	ks et	al 202	21)		Expected	Interventions to
			Туре				P=	Pass,	/ F =	Fail				Condition	achieve Condition
	Hedgerow	Condition		A1	A2	B1	B2	C1	C2	D1	D2	E1	E2		(refer to Table
	Туре														A3.5)
H1	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	P	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 7, 9
H2	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Poor	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	2, 5, 7, 9
Н3	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	P	P	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	5, 7, 9
H5	Native Hedgerow	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 7, 9
Н6	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	P	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 8, 9
H9	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	P	P	P	P	Р	Р	Р	P	P	Good	1, 5, 7, 9
H12	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	P	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	5, 7, 9
H13	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	P	P	P	P	P	P	Р	Р	P	P	Good	2, 5, 7, 9	

Table A3.4 Hedgerow Management / Interventions to achieve BNG Metric Condition target.

Hedge	Baseline (refer to Table A2.5)		Post Development											Management /	
Ref			Hedgerow Condition Criteria (Parks et al 2021)									Expected	Interventions to		
			Туре	P= Pass,/ F = Fail									Condition	achieve Condition	
	Hedgerow Type	Condition		A1	A2	B1	B2	C1	C2	D1	D2	E1	E2		(refer to Table A3.5)
H15	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Poor	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	2, 6, 7, 9
H16	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	2, 6, 7, 9
H17	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	P	P	Р	Р	Good	5, 8, 9
H18	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Good	5, 7, 9
H19	Native Species Rich Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Poor	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	5, 7, 9
H21	Native Hedgerow with trees -Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 8, 9
H22	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 7, 9

Table A3.4 Hedgerow Management / Interventions to achieve BNG Metric Condition target.

Hedge	Baseline (refer to Table A2.5)		Post Development											Management /	
Ref			Hedgerow Type	Condition Criteria (Parks <i>et al</i> 2021) P= Pass,/ F = Fail									Expected Condition	Interventions to achieve Condition	
	Hedgerow Type	Condition		A1	A2	B1	B2	C1	C2	D1	D2	E1	E2		(refer to Table A3.5)
H23	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Poor	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	3, 5, 8, 9
H24	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Poor	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 7, 9
H25	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 7, 9
H26	Native Hedgerow	Moderate	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 2, 5, 7, 9
H27	Native Hedgerow	Poor	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 7, 9
H28	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 5, 8, 9
H29	Native Hedgerow - Associated with bank or ditch	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees - Associated with bank or ditch	Р	Р	Р	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	1, 2, 5, 7, 9
H30	Native Species Rich Hedgerow	Good	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	5, 7, 9
New Hedge	N/A	N/A	Native Species Rich Hedgerow with trees	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Good	2, 4, 6, 7, 9

Table A3.5 Hedgerow Management / Interventions specified in Table A3.4

Code	Action						
1	Interplant hedgerow with native woody species to increase species richness.						
2	Interplant hedgerow with native woody species to infill gaps (total <10% no gaps greater than 5m).						
3	Coppice or lay hedge to promote dense regrowth from base (<0.5m vertical gap at base of canopy).						
4	Translocate existing hedgerow woody component to create species rich hedgerow.						
5	Manage hedgerow to maintain minimum height and width > 1.5m.						
6	Manage hedgerow to increase minimum height and width to > 1.5m.						
7	Identify suitable trunks along length of hedgerow (> 1 per 30m of hedgerow), mark and avoid cutting during regular maintenance to establish						
	standard trees. Plant new standards in hedgerows where existing trunks are not present.						
8	Maintain health of existing standard trees within hedgerow.						
9	Manage >1m width margin adjacent to hedgerow base (at least one side) to provide appropriate undisturbed vegetated buffer (<5% non-native or undesirable species).						

Appendix 4: Metric3.1 Assessment Methodology and assumptions

Pre-development habitats

Extended Phase 1 Habitat Surveys of the site were undertaken by EAD Ecology from 2016 to 2018 to inform the Ecological Impact Assessment (Environmental Statement Chapter 12, Barwood 2019). The Phase 1 Habitat Survey followed Institute of Environmental Assessment (IEA) guidelines (1995) and JNCC methodology (2010) to identify the habitat types present.

An update Extended Phase 1 Habitat Survey of the site was undertaken by EAD Ecology on 9 February 2022. This information was used to undertake a Habitat Condition Assessment of all habitats in accordance with Defra Metric 3.1 Criteria (Panks et al, 2022 a and b). Pre-intervention habitat areas and lengths have been measured from geo-referenced plans within ArcGIS.

Whilst February is considered a sub-optimal period for Condition Assessment (Panks et al 2022b), the pre-existing survey information, habitats present and a precautionary approach to Condition Criteria assessment ensured that the baseline survey was appropriate to inform the BNG Assessment.

Post-development habitats

The habitat areas are based on the Green Infrastructure Parameter Plan and Illustrative Landscape Masterplan submitted with the Environmental Statement (refer to Figures 1 and 2 respectively) and measured from geo-referenced plans within ArcGIS.

The proposed Appeal Development includes 6.8ha of 'Amenity Public Open Space' of underdetermined habitat type; refer to Figure 1. This area is expected to include landscaping, amenity and drainage functions. For the purposes of this BNG assessment, this area has been classified in the Metric as follows:

- 3.4 ha of 'Modified grassland' to reflect likely amenity grassland and playing field provision.
- 3.4 ha of 'Other Neutral Grassland' to reflect expected landscape buffers to retained / proposed hedgerows and trees and provision of other low intensity POS e.g. wildflower meadow.

Attenuation areas are designed as periodically inundated depressions5, which will support speciesrich wet grassland integrated into the large extent of surrounding informal public open space. The Metric therefore classifies this habitat as 'Other Neutral Grassland'.

Proposed development parcels have been classified based on the following assumptions:

- An estimated quantum of 60% parcel area as 'Artificial Un-vegetated Sealed Surface'.
- An estimated quantum of 40% parcel area as 'Vegetated garden'6
- An estimate of 50 medium and 50 small 'urban' trees delivered within land used for school, retail and transport functions (e.g. streets, footpaths, parking courts).

Hedgerow calculations allow for creation of site access points where identified on the GI Parameters Plan (H5 and H15). Retained hedgerows will be enhanced where feasible to increase distinctiveness and condition.

⁵ 1.1m deep with side slopes ranging between 1 in 4 and 1 in 12

⁶ This figure is based on professional experience and provides an average quantum of garden space delivered across large residential and mixed-use developments, which include units of varying size and a range of densities.

Determination of expected post-development habitat condition is based on the implementation of a Landscape and Ecological Management Strategy (LEMS) in accordance with the mitigation set out in Chapter 12 of the ES. The LEMS would detail the management for all ecological measures in order to meet relevant Metric habitat condition criteria.

The 'Assessors Comments' within the Site Habitat /Hedgerow Creation and Site Habitat/Hedgerow Enhancement Metric Tables provide further information on the measures proposed to achieve the targeted habitat type and/or condition. All interventions proposed to achieve the conditions specified in the Metric are detailed in Appendices. It is considered that all measures are realistic and achievable.

Strategic Significance / Delivery

The Strategic Significance of Baseline and Post Construction habitats applied to the Metrics have been assigned in accordance with the Metric guidance (Panks et al 2022 a and b), with reference to site-specific information; refer to Table AX.1. The 'Assessors Comments' within the Metric Tables provide further justification for the 'Strategic Significance' applied to individual habitats.

Table A4.1: BNG Metric Strategic Significance Criteria

Strategic Significance	Criteria applied in BNG Metric	Relevant Habitats			
Within an area formally identified in a local strategy (High).	Specific habitats located within the West of England Nature Recovery Network strategic networks. ⁷	Lowland Mixed Deciduous Woodland Other broadleaved woodland			
	Specific habitats contributing to landscape-scale conservation projects identified in the South Gloucestershire Biodiversity Action Plan. ^{8,9}	Other Neutral Grassland (species-rich wildflower meadow)			
Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy (Medium).	Habitats that can contribute to the Favourable Conservation Status (FCS) of local populations of notable or South Gloucestershire BAP Priority Species confirmed as present in the local landscape (i.e. great crested newt) by increasing extent and quality of the local habitat resource and improving landscape connectivity.	All hedgerows (GCN) Ponds (GCN)			
Area/compensation not in local strategy: (Low).	All other habitats.	Tall ruderal, bramble scrub, modified grassland, allotments, vegetated garden, urban trees and un- vegetated sealed surface			

⁷ https://wenp.org.uk/#maps

⁸ https://www.southglos.gov.uk/documents/Biodiversity-Action-Plan-2016-26.pdf

⁹ https://www.buglife.org.uk/our-work/b-lines/b-lines-south-of-england

No site or development-specific risks which would affect either the difficulty or time to target condition for the proposed habitat creation and enhancement have been identified. In the absence of an approved phasing strategy¹⁰, it is presumed that there will be no advance habitat creation/enhancement or delay in delivery of the proposed habitats.

References

Barwood Development Securities Ltd and The North West Thornbury Landowners Consortium (2019) Environmental Statement. Land to the West of Park Farm, Thornbury, South Gloucestershire. December 2019

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JNCC (2010). Handbook for Phase-1 Habitat Survey: a technique for environmental audit. JNCC, Peterborough.

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¹⁰ Environmental Statement paragraph 3.6.1: A detailed phasing strategy is not confirmed at this stage, but the planning application approval would be subject to a condition requiring the submission of a phasing plan prior to commencement.